



Kanooniliste ja mitte- kanooniliste küsimuste analüüs ingliskeelses *podcast*'is

KÄRT ROOMÄE (TÜ)
EUROOPA KEELTE PÄEVA ÜLIÕPILASKONVERENTS
27. SEPTEMBER 2019

Uurimuse eesmärk & tähtsus

- ▶ Küsimuste lauseehitus ja funktsioon
- ▶ Loomulik suuline kõne – “Grammar Day”
- ▶ Süntaks ja pragmaatika

- ▶ *Podcast* – üsna uus, populaarne
- ▶ Fookus teistel audiovisuaalmeedia liikidel

- ▶ Uus tüpoloogia

Metoodika I

- ▶ Vestlusanalüütiline, andmetest lähtuv
- ▶ Eelnevad hüpoteesid ja kategooriad puudusid
- ▶ *Podcast'i* valik:
 - ▶ Palju erinevaid teemasid, episoodi pikkus ja sagedus varieerub
 - ▶ Kunst, kultuur ja keel
 - ▶ Ainult ingliskeelsed
 - ▶ Pealkirjade, katkenditega tutvumine

Metoodika II

- ▶ Transkribeerimine veebilehe Temi abil
 - ▶ Digihumanitaaria võimalused keeleteaduslikus uurimuses
- ▶ Üks tasuta transkriptsioon
- ▶ Kasutajasõbralik disain, võimalus teksti toimetada
- ▶ Ebatäpne kirjavahemärgistus, sh küsimärgid
 - ▶ 67% otsestest küsimustest
- ▶ Pealerääkimise ja ajatemplite osaline tuvastus

Temí Grammar Day - Talk the Talk 315 Last saved a few seconds ago **SHARE** **NEW** **DOWNLOAD** kart.roomae ▾

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Speaker 1 ▶ 00:17 Hello and welcome to this episode of Talk the Talk, RTRFM's weekly show about linguistics, the science of language. For the next hour, we're gonna be bringing you language news, language myths and some great music. Maybe we'll even hear from you. My name's Daniel Midgley. I'm here with Ben Ainslie...

Speaker 2 ▶ 00:30 Good morning.

Speaker 1 ▶ 00:31 ...and Kylie Sturgess.

Speaker 3 ▶ 00:32 G'day, everyone.

Speaker 1 ▶ 00:33 On this episode, we're talking about grammar rules. Should you be concerned about them? Is it okay for nouns to become verbs and vice versa? What's wrong with passive voice? Some rules are just made up, but they can tell us interesting things about language and the history of English. We're gonna explore them on this episode of Talk the Talk. ((soundtrack))

Speaker 2 ▶ 00:50 Gee, I feel so animated this week.

Speaker 2 ▶ 00:56 ((snofr

00:00 **Offset** **00:00** 44:58

Play **Back 5s** **1x Speed** **Volume**

NOTES

Speaker 1 Daniel Midgley
Speaker 2 Ben Ainslie
Speaker 3 Kylie Sturgess

.,?! usual punctuation marks:
= no break
ove[r]
[i]ap
() Incoherent, length-sensitive
(()) my comments, such as laughter

Quality: ON
HIGH

How did we do on your transcript? ☆☆☆☆☆

Temí kasutajaliides

Metoodika III

- ▶ Andmete puhastamine
- ▶ Annoteerimine Jeffersoni transkriptsioonisüsteemi abil (mh pealerääkimine, kokkuhääldamine)
 - ▶ Ajamahukas
- ▶ Otseste küsimuste importimine Excelisse
- ▶ Kania (2016) ja Dayali (2016) jaotuse kombineerimine

“Grammar Day”

Speaker 1:	00:17	Hello and welcome to this episode of talk, the Talk Rtr fms weekly show about linguistics, the science of language. For the next hour, we're going to be bringing you language news, language myths, and some great music made me believe in here from you. My name's Daniel. Mentally, I'm here with Ben Ainslie. Good morning, and Kylie's judges everyone on this episode, we're talking about grammar rules. Should you be concerned about them? Is it okay for nouns to become verbs and vice versa? What's wrong with passive voice? Some rules are just made up, but they can tell us interesting things about language and the history of English. We're going to explore them on this episode of
Speaker 2:	00:48	the talk.
Speaker 3:	00:50	Gee, I feel so animated this week. I'm so glad so many people have been checking them out on our social media. Those for listeners who might not be aware, a particularly enthusiastic listener has animated small segments of our show and we're pretty cute in these segments to immediately made it. My

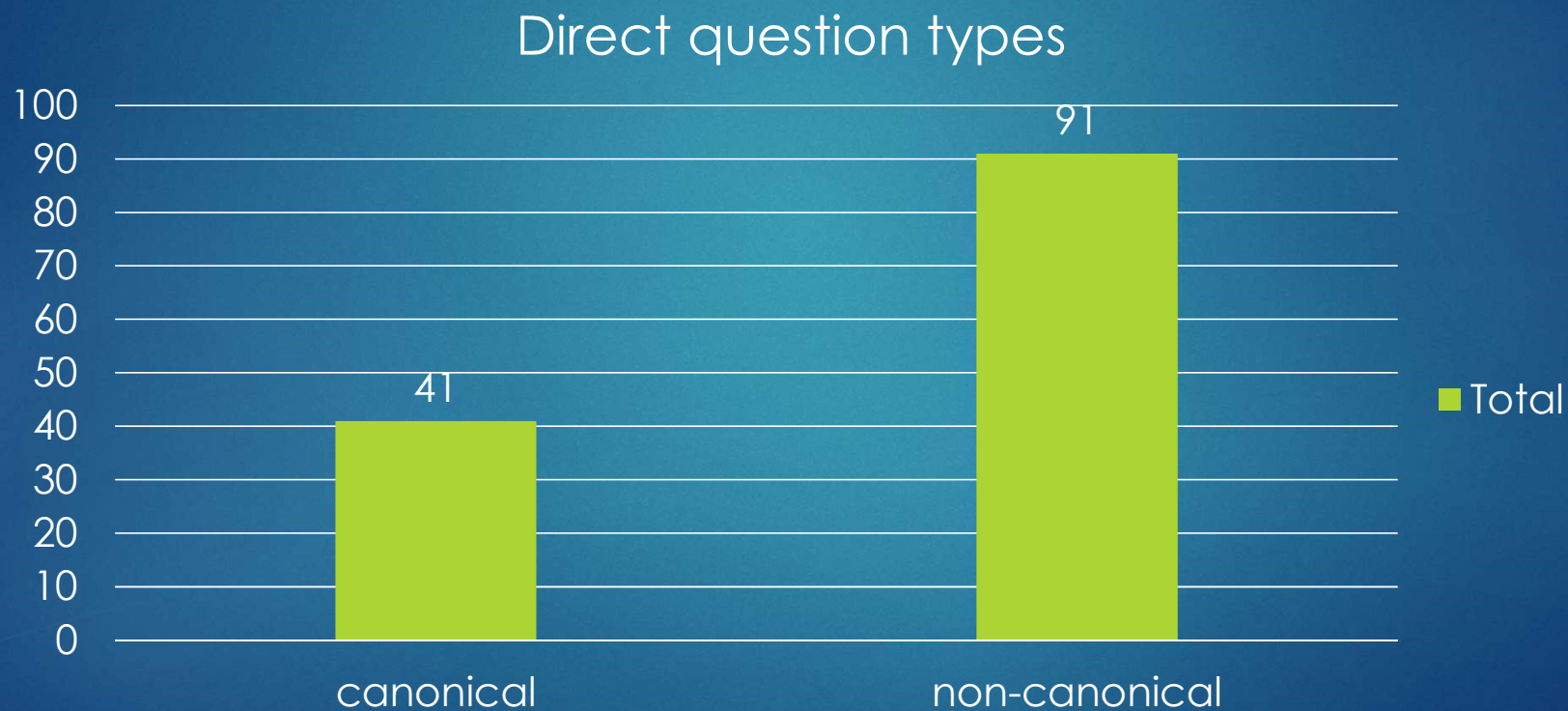
Toimetamata transkriptsioon



Speaker 1:	Hello and welcome to this episode of Talk the Talk, RTRFM's weekly show about linguistics, the science of language. For the next hour, we're gonna be bringing you language news, language myths and some great music. Maybe we'll even hear from you. My name's Daniel Midgley. I'm here with Ben Ainslie...
Speaker 2:	Good morning.
Speaker 1:	...and Kylie Sturgess.
Speaker 3:	G'day, everyone.
Speaker 1:	On this episode, we're talking about grammar rules. Should you be concerned about them? Is it okay for nouns to become verbs and vice versa? What's wrong with passive voice? Some rules are just made up, but they can tell us interesting things about language and the history of English. We're gonna explore them on this episode of Talk the Talk.
	((soundtrack))
Speaker 2:	Gee, I feel so animated this week.
Speaker 2:	((sno[rt])=) [mm]
Speaker 3:	[=An]d wasn't that beautiful? I love those vid.=I'm so glad so many people have been checking them out on our social media. Those [videos are amazing.]=
Speaker 2:	=[Foor listeners who mi]ght not be aware, a particularly enthusiastic listener has animated small segments of our show.
Speaker 3:	Mm.=
Speaker 1:	=And we're pretty cute in these segments too.=

Annoteeritud transkriptsioon

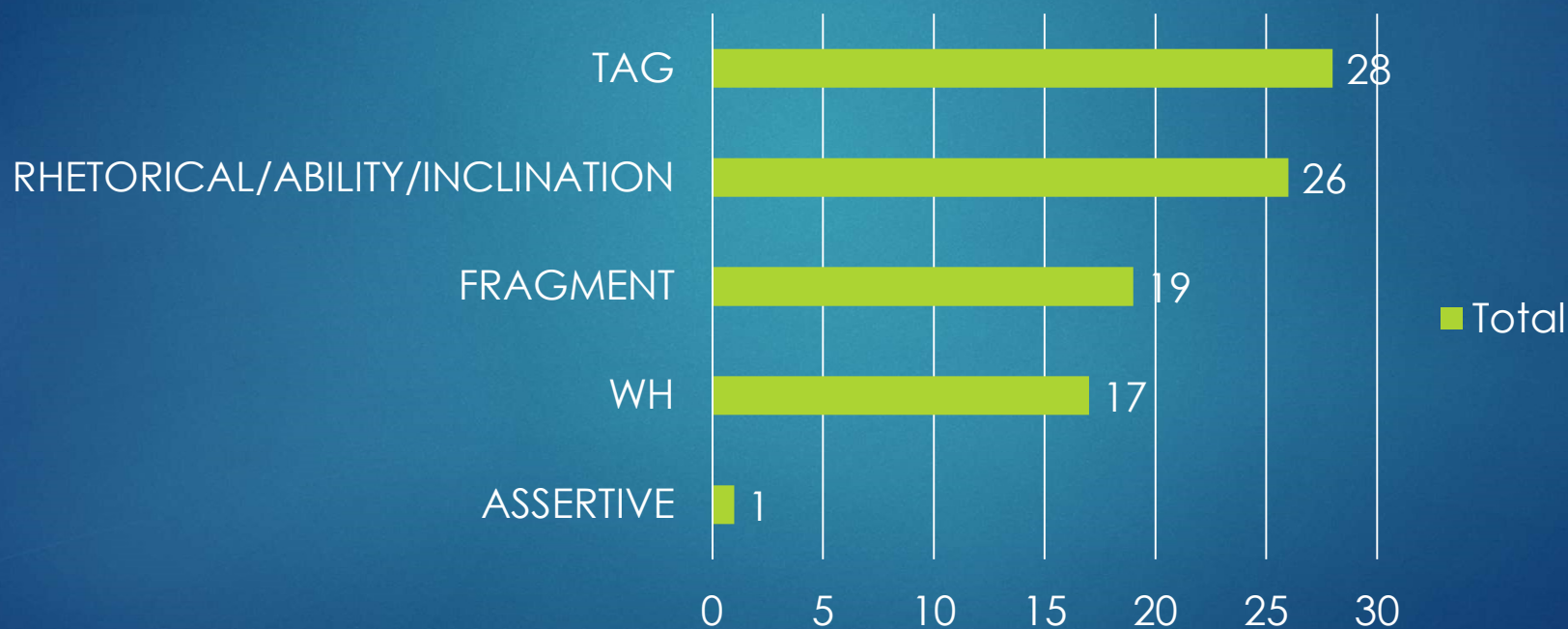
Tulemused I. CAQ ja NONCAQ jaotus



Tulemused II.

NONCAQ jaotus alakategooria kohta

Non-canonical question types



Küsimuste tüpoloogia

CAQ	
(62) Are you ready?	
NONCAQ	
Fragmented questions	(93) You sure you don't want to rephrase it?'
Rhetorical, ability, and inclination questions	(7) What does it mean to understand language?
(Strong) assertive questions, including negative polar and declarative questions	(31) You think so?
Tag questions	(44) Because 'a scarf,' right, is such a idiosyncratic noun, right?
Wh-questions, including echo and one word questions	(15) You know, in quantum physics, what?

Nõited. Fragmen- teeritud küsimused

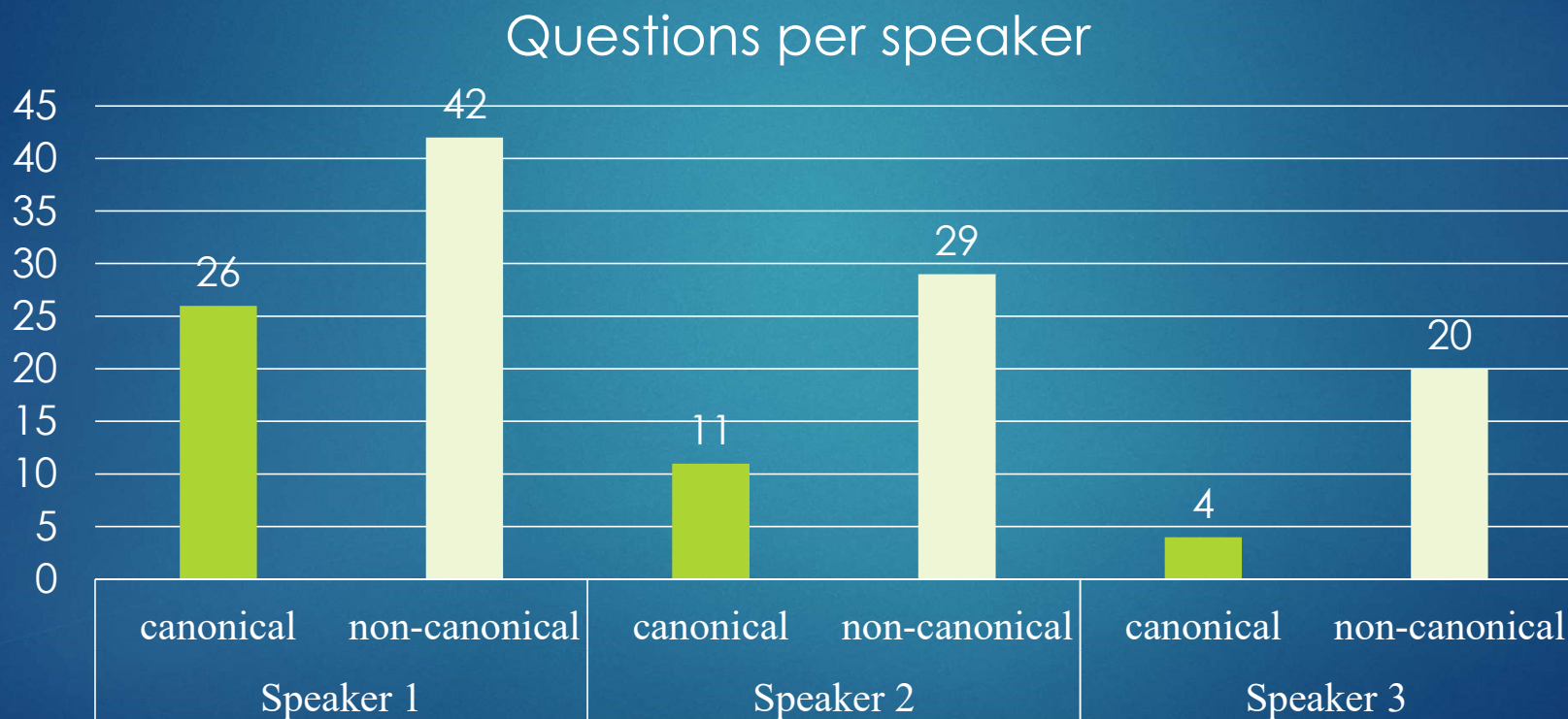
	Speaker	Question
9	Speaker 1	Like [what?]
21	Speaker 2	'huhh?'
22	Speaker 1	'huhh?'
33	Speaker 2	Kylie?
55	Speaker 3	=Nominal?
61	Speaker 3	Do I...?
64	Speaker 1	Kylie?
66	Speaker 1	Noun or verb?
69	Speaker 1	I hate to inconvenience you,' the verb or, 'it's such an inconvenience,' the noun?
71	Speaker 1	'The inconvenience?'
75	Speaker 1	'Orange,' the color or 'orange,' the fruit?
77	Speaker 1	'Orange,' the color, or 'orange,' the fruit?
92	Speaker 1	Ready?
93	Speaker 3	You sure you don't want to rephrase it?'
100	Speaker 3	Are we seeing something happen that goes?'
108	Speaker 2	Ddo you...?
110	Speaker 1	That being a crisis actor?
119	Speaker 3	Oohh?
128	Speaker 1	Would you believe?
65	Speaker 1	How about this one?
68	Speaker 1	How about 'inconvenience'?
80	Speaker 1	You know, why wouldn't they?
81	Speaker 1	I mean, why invent two separate words for closely related things?
95	Speaker 1	Why should I...?
102	Speaker 1	You know what?
103	Speaker 1	And you know what?
121	Speaker 1	Why they love them so much?
131	Speaker 1	Why?

Saatejuhid

- ▶ Keeleteadlane Daniel Midgley (AmE)
- ▶ Meediaõpetaja Ben Ainslie (AuE)
- ▶ Endine filosoofiaõpetaja Kylie Sturgess (AuE)

Tulemused III.

Küsimuste jaotus rääkija kohta



Kokkuvõte & järeldused

- ▶ Tutvumine kanooniliste ja mitte-kanooniliste küsimuste ning *podcast*'idega
- ▶ Mitte-kanoonilised küsimused eelistatud loomulikus suulises kõnes
- ▶ Teised poolautomaatsed transkriptsioonivahendid?
- ▶ Üks alakategooria > kitsam, täpsem analüüs
- ▶ Suurem arv *podcast*'e > väljajoonistuvad mustrid
- ▶ Teised mõjud? Reaktsioonid?

Kasutatud allikad

- ▶ Ainslie, Ben, Daniel Midgley, and Kylie Sturgess saatejuhid). 2018. Grammar Day. Talk the Talk. [Audio podcast]. Kättesaadav <https://talkthetalkpodcast.com/315-grammar-day/>, viimati külastatud 20. september 2019.
- ▶ Dayal, Veneeta. 2016. Questions. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ▶ Kania, Ursula. 2016. The Acquisition and Use of Yes-no Questions in English: A Corpus Study from a usage-based perspective. Tübingen: Narr Francke Attempto Verlag GmbH + Co. KG.